



EMERgenCeS

HOW TO BECOME A TEACHER IN ITALY



# LEGAL SYSTEM

# Educational qualifications

A person who want to teach in Italy has to:

- achieve the **title of access (degree)**: this is the basic requirement to access to teaching
- achieve the **teaching qualification**

More specific information are based on the different type of school

# Primary school (1st cycle)

kids between 6 yo and 11 yo

## **title of access:**

- Master's degree in Science of the Primary Education

The ministerial decree n. 249/2010 (amended by decree n. 81/2013) establishes the requirements and methods of teacher education and training training objectives.

# Secondary school (1st and 2nd cycle)

1st cycle: kids between 11 yo and 14 yo

2nd cycle: kids between 14 yo and 19 yo

## **title of access:**

- Master's degree in the subject of teaching
- 1 year internship

# Competition classes

The competition classes are codes by which classify subjects and topics educational qualifications required for access to the teaching of a certain subject.

**The access to the competition classes is determined by the title of study in possession,**

*Primary school*

Master's Degree in Science of the Primary Education

*Secondary school:*

The titles that give access to teaching are relating to the new competition classes:

<https://www.classidiconcorso.it/Content/DM259-17-Allegato-A-correzioni-e-integrazioni-classi-di-concorso.pdf>

# Public schools

Public schools in Italy are free, open to all and secular

Teaching in public schools requires passing a public competition

# Other schools

**charter school:** have full autonomy with regard to cultural and educational orientation. They release titles equivalent to state schools. The requirements to teach in these schools are the same as in public schools.

**private school:** do not issue the licence. Students needs to take the final exam in a public school to obtain the qualification. Private schools do not have the obligation of secularism and competition for access to teaching

# The MAD (making available)

It is a spontaneous and informal application which can be presented directly to schools.

It allows to access to roles of substitute teaching.

**requirements:** Secondary School's Licence, Bachelor's or Master's Degree



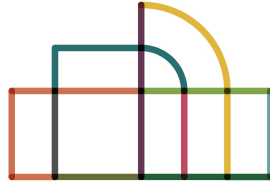
# Recognition of not italian qualifications

Teachers who have obtained the qualification to teach abroad (EU and Non-EU countries) and want to teach in Italy can request the recognition of the professional title pursuant to the directive of directive 2013/55 / EU, implemented in Italy with the legislative decree n. 15 of 28 January 2016.

It is possible to require recognition for the following professions:

- *kindergarten teacher;*
- *primary school teacher;*
- *I and II grade secondary school teacher*

The recognition applies to those who are already qualified in the country that issued the degree and under the condition that the subject of teaching fit with the Italian school system



KILOWATT

[samanta.musaro@kilowatt.bo.it](mailto:samanta.musaro@kilowatt.bo.it) - [giulia.candeloro@kilowatt.bo.it](mailto:giulia.candeloro@kilowatt.bo.it)

<https://kilowatt.bo.it/>